

La mystification des faux LOUPS

Le loup est protégé à condition qu'il soit un loup. Les hybrides ne le sont pas. D'où une stratégie des proloup pour protéger aussi les hybrides

LUIGI Boitani, biologiste et acteur majeur de la protection du loup en Europe, dit avoir repéré une portée d'hybrides en 1976 dans les Abruzzes. Il a signalé le danger d'hybridation, mais personne ne l'aurait écouté (autorités, parcs, associations). Ni même les généticiens de l'Institut supérieur pour la protection et la recherche environnementale qui risquent le risque d'indigression (les gènes des hybrides se propagent au sein de la population lupine). Or aujourd'hui, c'est un fait avéré : le phénomène ne fait que s'accroître et, toujours selon Boitani, a même explosé durant les trente dernières années.

Au lancement du programme de conservation du loup italien, il notait une centaine d'individus, localisés. Ensuite, en gagnant d'autres territoires, toujours plus proches des activités humaines et dans un contexte comptant de nombreux chiens errants ou vagabondant, le prédateur s'est hybridé. L'hybridation est tellement liée aux conditions du retour du loup, elle y a même contribué dès le départ.

En Europe, le phénomène est aussi observé en Bulgarie, Croatie, Espagne, Estonie, Lituanie, Serbie et en Scandinavie.

Un premier document, paru dans le magazine scientifique *Science* en 2014, dit la population lupine des hybrides. Mais dans ce document on ne peut observer que quelques données sur les cas d'hybridation des loups, à savoir qu'il y a eu une hybridation. L'hybridation multi-fois l'hybridation de loup avec un chien ou un autre animal domestique. On a donc observé en 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 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